U. S. Statistical Agencies To Economize on Figures Gen. John C. Hilldring

Slashed Appropriations Will Be Reflected in the Quality and Quantity of Federal Reports of All Descriptions

By John A. Giles

a one-third slash in total appropriations and a hiatus of almost a encouraged at democratic developmonth because of slowness in getting those funds, will make fewer, less ments in Germany and Japan as up-to-date and generally poorer reports in the future. A general retrenchment in business and industry-which furnish Progress in building democracy in

many of the figures for compilation and analyzation by the Government those former enemy countries is -also will contribute to the de-terioration of statistics on which accidents, foreign labor conditions sible two years ago," boasts Maj. business, labor, finance, farmers, re-searchers, politicians and the gen-delay of some weeks on current sible two years ago," boasts Maj. Sible two years ago," boasts Maj. Gen. John H. Hilldring, Assistant Secretary of State for Occupied eral public have begun to rely more delay of some weeks on current Areas. and more heavily since the start of strike statistics. World War II.

inated entirely, others will be to BLS. changed from a weekly to a monthly aid of chambers of commerce and the War Department's Civil Affairs make up for the period when they and industrial firms to send in re- framing for the occupied areas in cause of lack of funds.

Change in Methods

Statistical Standards, which corre-time offices to 60 full-time and six from the War Department. lates the activities of the agencies, part-time offices. believes that it will take from three Some Reports Dropped to six months to determine the full bureau is undergoing drastic reoreffect of the changes because each bureau is undergoing drastic reor-pared with \$11,248,589 last year, the ganization in line with the dictates joker is that Congress included \$4,-

data in many places," a Budget Bureau official said.

"A complicating factor is that many of the agencies of the Government have been furnishing detailed statistics to the statistical agencies as a sort of by-product of their regand reorganizations some of this information no longer will be available.

four principal statistical discontinued: Automobile repair agencies themselves have been receiving allotments from agencies and departments for special jobs, which, of course, contributed indirectly to their other fields of endervor," he said. "Most of those quarterly report on lumber yards the occupied areas need now is quarterly report on lumber yards funds will not be available now.

Figures Mean More

"But from the statisticians' point stocks of 14 principal food items.

Census Bureau underwent 40 per porting period. cent cuts, the Bureau of Mines was Other Cutbacks slashed some 25 per cent and the The Census Bureau also has elim-Bureau of Agricultural Economics inated surveys of labor force, popuwas decreased approximately 10 per lation and housing in cities and cent, the Budget Bureau said. These metropolitan areas. Last year 62 Breaks In Successor are the four primary facts-and- such surveys were made. The sur-

the heat on Congress in battling products, porcelain enamel products salary. economy cuts. The bureau chiefs and home and farm freezers; will alternative at that time. Of course, women's and misses' outerwear, this caused a lapse in figure gath- women's and children's underwear, ering. The Senate raised the funds knit outerwear products and gloves for them but not until the fiscal year and mittens, and reduce the cover-Party budgeteers maintain the statisticians ought to be able to keep ferrous castings, construction maup with their work with the funds

Program Will Differ

tional as against State and local vidual State financial bulletins will more until we buy more." statistical series in most instances; be eliminated, county finance rethe scope of all programs.

months on all phases of our work A single report on major city finances ern Europe. and we are asking the people who will replace the 37 individual city But over and above the critical trade conditions. have been receiving our statistics bulletins. Election statistics will be shortages of this or that product or to wait three to six weeks while are suspended. readjustments are taking place," he The Census reports on export and against the cycle of unfavorable

"District of Columbia limitation," tions will be available. which limits the number of employes Farm Data Reduced in Washington to the ratio of approximately two to one in the field. trained personnel the quality of from the various capitals: This limitation, on the statute work on farm income statistics and Austria Needs Coal books for a long time, had never other farm economic investigations caused BLS any trouble before, but will suffer and needed improvetion it has brought about a number reau of Agricultural Economics," O. economic reconstruction of Europe have to hit the British people "beof transfers of key personnel and C. Stine, acting chief, said. "A few segments of the unit and a general statistical series in the farm eco-

The Major Changes The major changes in the BLS narrowed." program, aside from the general reduction in scope and the delays in bureau's economic investigations publication, involve the elimination were cut some 20 per cent. The of the following State and local money for drop and livestock estistatistics, in whole or in part:

Industrial employment, except for creases in costs of salaries, dupli-States continuing reports through cating and other items may cause contractural arrangements; local the dropping of some of the less chousing units started and com- essential estimates. following completion of the present nomics surveys on changes in land National Housing Agency program value, farm tenure and ownership, in November; retail fuel prices in 21 major uses and ownership of rural of 55 cities now covered monthly; land; changes in farm labor reprice indexes in five cities formerly quirements, costs and returns by covered semiannually, and building major types and sizes of farms and

The BLS program in the field of The Bureau of Mines will no longwages and wage analysis will con- er release detailed statistical data economic basis.

Architect of Military Government

Designed Army's Rule Abroad

By Garnett D. Horner

The man who knows more than any one else about America's biggest The four primary Government statistical agencies, which suffered venture in military government is he leaves official life.

"far beyond what was thought pos-

He has had the chief responsibil-More than 200,000 business and ity for this country's World War II Many of the reports will be elimindustrial concerns send in reports and postwar military government activities from the beginning. He The Census Bureau is enlisting the retired from the Army as chief of delayed until the figure-gatherers trade associations to get business Division last year to direct policy were laid off temporarily in July beto offset the lack of Census men in quitting that job after laying the the field, A. Ross Eckler, assistant groundwork for the State Departdirector, said. The field organiza- ment to take over administration But the Budget Bureau's Office of tion is being reduced from 121 full- of the American occupation zones

Despite what he regards as "phenomenal" progress toward democracy in Germany and Japan, Gen. While the Census Bureau is re- Hilldring warns there is much yet

of Congress.

"There will be a general over-all change in methods of obtaining the data in many places" a Budget Bu-Census has abandoned plans to porting, free and independent naexpand the number of large cities

for which it publishes retail trade conquer or liberate. On the political side, he believes statistics and has been forced to rereports will be continued in several its accomplishments. He points to cities where chambers of commerce growing evidence of an "appetite hold a top-flight Government job. vision he was told there was no cause of retrenchments, eliminations an adequate numbers of commerce for democracy" in the American stitution as signs of "instincts for ment" that may be a healthy thing, visas. Service trade area reports by Census for the following trades will be democracy" there.

shops, barber shops, cleaning, pressing, alteration and repair shops; photographic studies and shoe repect democracy to flourish," he says, "where the people are unemployed and have inadequate food and housing. What the people of and housing. What the people of photographic studios and shoe re-In the wholesale trade area the

and has limited the monthly cannedfoods reporting surveys to wholesale the main reason Gen. Hilldring has the State Department in April, told him \$10,000 a year. "But from the statisticians' point of view the greatest worry is that of view the greatest worry is the greatest worry in the greatest worry world world wor there has been no money provided for the general improvement of the steed of by special agents as in the steed of by speci quality of statistics," he added. stead of by special agents as in pre-"These figures mean much more to our Nation's livelihood today than prewar."

Vious years. This will probably make closed that the "personal reasons" An Exception Noted the problems in the wake of battle" overrunning the weak and discourting the reports, which, by act of Contraction on the resignation actually were finanting the weak and discourting the recalled that during the heat of the r must be released on the cial—that he could not afford to tience with red tape. The Estonians,

salary

Gen. Hilldring doesn't think anyGen. Hilldring fought the case State Department was not equipped tools of warfare was accepted rapBut in view of the array of Soviet point out that they had no other reduce the frequency of reports on thing can be done about this through. In one talk with an official for, such an operation. Neverthe-



MAJ. GEN. JOHN H. HILLDRING.

anomaly of it costing money to of the State Department's Visa Di-

His successor, who has been Gen Hilldring asked. and housing. What the people of Exchange. Mr. Saltzman was a wartime brigadier general with the

A personal economic problem is In the months since he came into The red tape-observing official

reau of Labor Statistics and the eighth day after the end of the re- stay on as an Assistant Secretary some 48 of them, aroused his symof State. The official entertainment pathy because they braved the At-When his resignation from the leave Sweden. But they had no well liked even by those disagreeing litical and economic ends. And when War Department, between four and vey of consumer income will be dis-The agencies laid off a lot of continued and supplementary in- Gen. Hilldring will begin collect- They were about to be deported workers this spring when the House quiries on such subjects as part- ing \$6,000 a year in tax-free retire- when Gen. Hilldring saw a news Favored Civilian Control workers this spring when the rouse dance on such subjects as part-had acted on their money bills. In time employment, migration, work ment pay from the Army. This will item about them. He immediately while still in the War Depart-gin right in the dust and smoke of midable force. had acted on their money bills. In time employment, migration, work and acted on their money bills. In time employment, migration, work mean more net income for doing fact, they reduced operations to the drestically reduced operations to the drestical reduced operations to the drestical reduced operations are drestically reduced operations and the drestical reduced operations are drestically reduced operations. lowest possible level—the house and bearing necessary official exlevel—and as a result got themIn the field of industry, Census and bearing necessary official exlevel—and as a result got themselves charged with trying to put
selves c

zone of Germany, and to Japan's of getting a turnover in Govern- because they had no immigration

"How much does the Government

pay you?" inquired Gen. Hilldring.

Estonians got their visas. Gen. Hilldring has stepped on a as "one of the important new . For the first time since the beburden and other expenses in con- lantic in open boats to come to this lot of other toes in his drive to have weapons of war." nection with such a position rapidly country. They had fied to Sweden the State Department take over adeat up more than the \$10,000-a-year and refused to return to their Rus- ministration of the occupied areas sian-occupied homeland, so sought from the War Department, but in said, "we were not fighting the war with an armed force. According to we can do business with Russia.

Feels Progress Made Toward Democracy Under USMG

less, it was Mr. Byrnes who brought Gen. Hilldring into the State Department to handle formulation of policy for the occupied areas. Now. Secretary of State Marshall favors, Staff, the idea of the State Dein the former enemy and liberated formulas and other pacific means. the next few months.

chief of staff, G-1, in 1942, and ticable, early in that year started a military government school for Army offi- Futile Exasperation cers at Charlottesville. In 1943 he He based this belief on the as-Army's Civil Affairs Division.

rille and others established later at Government duties.

A New Job for Army ercised some degree of control over the electorate. around 400,000,000 people over the world, either through direct military government, in collaboration ment, which sometimes is exasperwith Allied nations or through its ated by the Politbureau's doublerelief activities.

government of other lands was against the invaders from Russia's air force from 1,800 first-line comsomething new to the American satellite countries. Army in World War II, which had

had described military government Situation in Greece

is engaged in the government of since the Russians know very well attribute articles critical of Russia nearly 200,000,000 people in Ger- that our air arm is weak and that to a desire for sensationalism. If occupation zones are nearly 140,- drawn from the Marine Corps. 19,000 Americans are engaged in event that the United Nations Gen-

"The reason the Government has perience after the Spanish-Amer- fills our military men with grave country would indorse his program

exceptions. Any \$20-a-week clerk can Hilldring describes as the "first the northern border of Greece, in Administration Uneasy administer regulations. If you've serious effort with respect to all Albania, Yugoslavia and Bulgaria.

refuge in America when forced to a friendly way that has left him to win battles but to achieve po- reports received last week by the military operations uncovered whole six Soviet tank divisions have arnations, as in Italy, we had to be- rived in Bulgaria. This is a for- partments and even UNRRA bulge

Diplomacy 'Sugar-Coats' Facts With Bitter Cores

Analyst Says Impasse With Russia Would Have Been Avoided Had Administration Kept the Public Informed

Last week I had the opportunity to discuss the international situation with a member of the White House inner circle. Because it was as he did while Army Chief of an informal, off-the-record conversation, neither of us pulled punches.

partment taking over the War De- was most discouraging, but added quickly that we must leave no stone partment administrative functions unturned to obtain solutions by amicable arrangements, diplomatic countries. Gen. Hilldring has helped When it was pointed out that tirely different, and much more work out plans for the transfer that since the end of the war the admin-

are expected to be adopted within istration had neglected nothing to However, disclosure of these disappease the Russians on the basis patches would have an immediate He has planned the beginning as of the agreements reached at Te- effect on the high officials who hanwell as the end of the Army's mili- heran, Yalta and Potsdam, and that dle the Nation's most delicate aftary government activities. He this policy had only gotten us into fairs. They would be required to tell started the planning on a small a worse mess than ever, he sighed why the American people had not scale as far back as 1940, as an offi- and said that other methods-in- been given the whole truth before. cer in G-1, the Army's personnel cluding strong, straight talk to the There is some reasonable cause for section. He was made assistant men in the Kremlin-were not prac- such secrecy in wartime, but since

was named the first director of the sumption that this country would public. not back the government in any It is true that some Washington Through the school at Charlottes- strong action. As an illustration he reporters have been able to write pointed to the weakness of our Army occasionally about Russia's misbehalf a dozen universities, some 5,000 and air force, which now are far havior, about the humiliations officers were trained in military behind the Russians because the which our official representatives country demanded drastic economies have suffered at the hands of our in the armed forces and Congress "Allies," about the tricks played on At one time in 1944, the Army ex- had to comply with the wishes of us, and of repeated double-crossing

It is true that the State Depart- little weight.

000.000—almost equal the popula- There is a great deal of talk about ficial version necessarily is accepted. tion of this country. Only about armed intervention in Greece in the

only a smattering of previous ex- although the mere thought of it of our relations with Russia, the apprehension. About 175,000 Soviet overwhelmingly. World War II brought what Gen. satellite troops are concentrated on

ginning of the conflict in the Balkans, Russia herself has shown Amplifying this, Gen. Hilldring indications of preparing to intervene

decision to that effect by the U. N. (See MILITARY, Page B-5.) and satellite troops which are stationed in the Balkans, the chances are that before American troops

guerrillas, the general economic situation has improved considerably relations with the U. S. S. R.

sagging economy. American aid ment were concealed from the arm in time to meet the challenge. totaling \$350,000,000 is just starting. American public and when some If the American people had been open and unmistakable breach of told frankly the facts at the dis-ROME—Italy's present govern- faith has occurred it has been posal of the Government, it is doubtmachine tools and raw materials to ment, which leaves the left on the cloaked in pious speeches and state- ful that they would have approved increase production and make a outside, is whole-heartedly behind ments informing us that it was the the-hasty disintegration of their materials and fuel for her heavy in- which had been ostracized by the Today we are looking for support BERLIN-Economically prostrate dustry and not self-sufficient in western nations for many years and, from other countries. So long as Germany, split along east-west lines foodstuffs, Italy must work with the consequently, lived in constant sus- we are willing to peel off billions picion of her best friends.

tons, 70 per cent of the prewar everything we say or propose in figure; (2) a railway system expected accordance with international had in the last war. Looking over 1949; (3) a steel industry prepared been suppressed. They have all convinced that before you could been suppressed. They have all

By Constantine Brown

This statesman conceded that the situation throughout the world

August, 1945, there has been no plausible reason for concealing the facts from the people who ultimately have to foot the bills-the American

by the Russians. But, reported by newspapermen, these facts carry

The American public is pretty cross, would like to show greater skeptical after the heavy dose of strength than it does. But it feels pro-Russian propaganda it digested conjunction with wartime Allies, that its words would be wasted, during the war. The tendency is to The present situation is "one way way the Estonians could remain here many, Japan, Austria and Korea. we have less than four divisions the administration happens to re-Under direct control of the Amer- available for any expedition abroad. pudiate a particular story, because ican Army in the United States Two of these would have to be it works against the official concept reporter is discredited and the of-

> Many in the administration would bat planes to 15,000, and if he were to accompany the recommendation Intervention may come to pass, with a clear statement of the facts

against the administration. They fear they will be asked why all these facts have been concealed from the public and why the people have been

House, the State, War and Navy Demade public, would stigmatize the

However, the likelihood of the even partially, is practy slim. Some of the facets of the situation have could be placed on board ship and begun to appear recently because rushed to Greece the Soviet bloc they cannot be concealed any longer. These facts are known to the still avoid the inevitable calamity spend another 20 or 30 billion dollars on world economic reconstruction.

We have been informed by the people have been lulled into a feeling ruptcy, will be among the nations need to purchase American grain duction have reached 75 per cent of ganda agencies that the heavy sac- ble for our total unpreparedness to out of gear. Funds which would for the last year. Although the for us, and that with the creation of were being broken up in the months Immediate action on the Marshall have bought machines have been budget is not balanced, the 1946-7 the U. N. we have reached the mildeficit of \$16,000,000, one-sixth of lennium. Men in highest Govern- busy to reconstruct its ground, air ment positions have made brilliant and naval forces and to make them

gantlet to us, fully confident that

of dollars they accept our co-operabelieves she can give as much as or and reports from all parts of the against Russia, they ask: "What nothing. We spent everything we

drawbacks, particularly in times of

Europe Needs Farm and Plant Tools, Food, Fuel for them but not until the instal year age of surveys on cast iron products, was well under way. Republican wheel castings steel forgings ste

chinery, floor milling, textiles, paper

general recasting of the wage studies ports will not present State-by-State that farm equipment and fertilizer, and the number totals as heretofore, and the number total number totals as heretofore, and the number total number total number totals as heretofore, and the number total number to program and general reduction in totals as heretofore, and the number coal, industrial machinery, fuel and other Eupropean countries, does not future unless she can get more asof individual counties reported will food, in that order, are the most want United States aid to buy sixtance from America, say officials aid. Despite the channeling of a national developments. At no time

import air shipments showing com- trade balances by which an agri-The BLS situation has been fur- modity and destination has been cultural country, for example, can't ther complicated by the so-called discontinued, but machine tabula- increase its exports without farm "Because of the reduction in Here are the individual reports

steel and electric power toward the Marshall plan said something will year. nomic field will be discontinued and titles of petroleum. Ten blast furn- tion's economic position. aces have been built, with two more Denmark's Program the scope of some others will be under construction, compared to

five before the war. The funds for the agricultural those in Hungary and Czechoslomates was not changed, but in-

> and Italy and statistics indicate she and fertilizer. possibly could deliver more elec-

The Bureau of Agricultural Eco-

raw material is the common cry machinery, and can't buy farm machinery without increased exports.

transport and industrial machinery. the first half of 1947. Denmark re- Germany's Coal Vital self and because she wants her agricultural needs and pay for raw ning again. neighbors put back on a sound material imports.

include those on productivity for on anthracite production will be in the United States that month, farm production for export, govern- not only to her own revival but to ing it. about 35 manufacturing and non-curtailed, but not as drastically as but sold only \$4,000,000 worth of ment sources said, would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government is defined by the government would have prevented our present it is declared, that the Government is defined by the government would be a sold on the government would be a sold

"We expect to catch up in a few be substantially reduced from 1,000. In that order, are the most want United States aid to buy stranged want united states are states American aid to restore prewar reconstruction.

> proposed in the Marshall plan. proposal instead of waiting until spent on food and fuel. VIENNA - Austria can supply close to the Paris Conference on the requisitioned, before the end of the

about \$2,000,000,000 to develop her Oil refining is controlled by the agriculture and industry to the point Russians by crude oil allocations. where she can contribute substan-Austrian fields are on a par with tially to European economic recovitable reaction of a great power national defense.

Today we are left to the market a outside, is whole-neartedly behind interitable reaction of a great power national defense. Government officials estimate that more than half of this amount Austria is furnishing power to the would be spent on agriculture which United States zones of Germany is handicapped by shortages of feed

store a favorable trade balance. be able to become an effective partmore than size takes, citing (1) a world tell of Russia's open hostility do you have in terms of men and Austria's needs include 5,500.000 Imports exceeded exports by 397,tons of coal a year, seeds, fertilizer, 000,000 kroner (about \$83,370,000) in under the Marshall plan. BRUSSELS—Belgium hopes for cently was given a \$50,000,000 loan Primarily she will need food and to reach prewar efficiency June 30, agreements. These reports have all

to contractors in 53 cities. The either be greatly reduced in scope, monthly consumers' price index in 11 curvailed or eliminated. Mr. Stine a growing shortage of dollars here chase industrial machinery. monthly consumers' price index in 11 curtailed or eliminated, Mr. Stine a growing shortage of dollars her- chase industrial machinery, meet materials to get her idle plants runtially productive Soviet zone. DUBLIN-Ireland is looking to Germany's progress toward fe- to provide an exportable surplus If a mere 10 per cent of these re- highly sensitive diplomatic negotia-Belgium's imports totaled \$142,- the Marshall program for imple- covery has been tortuously slow next year, (5) big, efficient shipyards ports were made public officially the tions. But it serves the interests tional wage rate surveys and wage ous coal and bituminous stocks at 000,000 last May while her exports ments and fertilizer needed to detrade information. The reports will railroads, utilities and the like—im- were only \$125,000,000. Trade with velop agriculture, her basic industry. acting as a drag on Europe gen- and (6) industrial, scientific and enportant data in case of strikes and the United States accounted for the Like Britain, Eire is hamstrung by erally. However, in the Ruhr hard gineering know-how that can be to those who are familiar with the knows them today and to suppress a portant data in case of strikes and the United States accounted for the Like Britain, Eire is hamstrung by erally.

Participate in Marshall Plan to Help the Continent Recover. The nations which hope to par- Holland and France take most of Dollars already have been denied 1947 more than 3,415,000 metric tons administration. But no preventive by spending more billions in Europe production, structural clay products, ticipate in the Marshall plan for Belgium's exports. Hence the Bel- for nylons, footwear and certain of coal were shipped from the Ruhr action to forestall the Soviet inmetal products, machinery and European recovery approach the gians hope American aid can put types of other goods and further cuts to 13 coal-hungry European counproblem with a great variety of these countries, her creditors, on a in nonessential imports are practures. That will have to be stepped our Government seems to be confor the present chaos, which reigns Commissioner Ewan Clague said The Census national estimates of individual needs and a common firm economic footing. They also tically certain. Cut off from coal up considerably. To do so, Anglo-vinced that it would not be sup-from the British Isles through that the BLS program would differ State and local government employ- complaint which can be para- hope for the strengthening of normally supplied by Brittain, Ire- American coal experts feel either a ported by the American people, who Europe and Asia to the Pacific. But from that of last year in three ment and payrolls will come out an- phased, "We can't buy more until Britain and Germany so that those land is spending her dollar resources public or private loan from the desire to avoid any action which this, we are told officially, can still principal ways: Emphasis on na- nually instead of quarterly, indi- we sell more and we can't sell countries can resume sending raw for 500,000 tons of American coal. United States, running between even remotely resembles the use of be corrected if the American people PARIS—France, struggling to re- \$200,000,000 and \$300,000,000, will be force.

gain her economic footing with the necessary.

France's Funds Low

LONDON-Eritain, fighting des- Losses on the current wheat crop since March, 1946. perately to stave off dollar bank- in last spring's heavy frosts, the Agriculture and industrial pro- Government and its powerful propa- of false security is chiefly responsiprofiting most if the United States and more American coal that was prewar levels and prices and cur- rifices which we made after Decem- meet the Russians on their own provides the financial aid to Europe foreseen has put the Monnet plan rency have been relatively stable ber 7, 1941, would bring great results ground. While our armed forces

January to submit it to Congress Officials now estimate France will the total, is regarded as small. would have been welcomed by exhaust her dollar holdings, includ-Britain. But one high British source ing private funds which have been

perhaps late in 1948, and coal from America or the Ruhr to put her COPENHAGEN—Denmark needs plants in operation. Existing credits then could be used as originally Some Italian 'Ifs'

exports. by economic zonal borders, will re- rest of the world or starve. The government is considering quire a tremendous flow of assistance from abroad before she will

shall plan. In the first half of (See SURVEY, Page B-5.) might be compelled to adopt an en- impasse,

and, once free of Russian control, tween the eyes" before they are fully vance of foodstuffs to carry her over \$70,000,000 from American Army peace. could contribute substantial quan- awakened to the danger of the na- at least to the next normal harvest, surpluses have helped bolster the The antics of the Moscow govern- America would not be able to re-

ner in Europe's reconstruction merchant fleet back to 2,300,000 toward us and deep contempt for planes to oppose them? We have (4) steady expansion of her hydroelectric industry which is expected Dispatches Lack Weight

nue into military operations against since V-J day has the country

Since liberation UNRRA expendi- speeches about the world's radiant more efficient. tures of nearly \$400,000,000, another future and urged the American When our disarmament was almost \$400,000,000 from British military people to dig into their pockets for completed and Russian armed reand civil sources, credits from the more postwar billions of dollars, in construction was well on its way, Export-Import Bank and nearly order that they might cinch world the Soviet leaders threw down the

In the operation of the plan, Italy Literally thousands of dispatches tion. When we talk about acting

The reports to be reduced in scale national emergencies. The reports deficit. Belgium spent \$35,000,000 a shortage of dollars, but increased coal fields, Germany holds the key farmed out to those countries want-